

## Tarea 26 - El imperfecto subjuntivo, el presente perfecto subjuntivo y el pluscuamperfecto subjuntivo

### Completar Prácticas 9-10 (p.145)

#### I. El imperfecto subjuntivo.

**A. Del presente al pasado.** *Cambia las siguientes frases del presente al pasado. Presta atención porque no es siempre necesario usar el subjuntivo.*

1. Quiero que él pruebe la comida cubana. →
2. Es importante que Ustedes tomen una decisión muy pronto. →
3. Creo que hay bastante sillas para todos. →
4. No creemos que los alumnos puedan completarlo todo a tiempo. →
5. Ella se sorprende de que sus padres quieran viajar a Japón. →
6. Es cierto que la película es interesante pero no me gusta de todos modos. →
7. Siento mucho no poder ayudarte. →
8. La jefa prefiere que sus empleados no usen Facebook. →
9. No es probable que ella venga. →
10. Es necesario asistir a todas las clases para sacar una buena nota. →

**B. Situaciones hipotéticas.** *Di lo que harías en las siguientes situaciones.*

1. Si yo \_\_\_\_\_ (ser) rico/a...
2. Si yo \_\_\_\_\_ (ser) un superhéroe...
3. Si yo \_\_\_\_\_ (poder) conocer a alguien famoso...
4. Si yo \_\_\_\_\_ (poder) viajar a cualquier país mañana...
5. Si yo \_\_\_\_\_ (poder) curar una enfermedad...

**II. El presente perfecto del subjuntivo.** *Termina las frases con el presente perfecto o el presente perfecto del subjuntivo según el caso.*

1. Es una pena que ella \_\_\_\_\_ (ponerse) enferma. --- It's a shame that she has gotten sick.
2. La madre desea que sus hijos \_\_\_\_\_ (aprender) entre lo bueno y lo malo. --- The mother hopes that her children have learned the difference between good and bad.
3. Es obvio que a ti te \_\_\_\_\_ (gustar) el pastel. ¡Lo comiste todo! --- *It's obvious that you liked the cake. You ate it all!*
4. Es preferible que Ustedes \_\_\_\_\_ (completar) todos los formularios antes de llegar al taller. --- *It's preferable that you have completed all the forms before arriving at the workshop.*
5. Ella espera que nosotros \_\_\_\_\_ (divertirse) durante su fiesta. --- *She hopes that we've had fun during her party.*

### III. El pluscuamperfecto del subjuntivo.

**A. Deseos, emociones, duda/certeza en el pasado.** Completa las frases con el pluscuamperfecto o el pluscuamperfecto del subjuntivo según el caso.

1. Antes de salir de casa, era necesario que él ya \_\_\_\_\_ (preparar) el almuerzo para los niños. --- *Before leaving the house, it was necessary that he had already prepared lunch for the kids.*
2. No era verdad que ella \_\_\_\_\_ (mentir) sobre el asunto. --- *It wasn't true that she had lied about the incident.*
3. Esperábamos que ellos ya \_\_\_\_\_ (conocerse) antes. --- *We were hoping that they had already met before.*
4. Creía que mis amigos ya \_\_\_\_\_ (alquilar) un carro. Por eso, no lo hice. --- *I believed that my friends had already rented a car. For that reason, I didn't do it.*
5. Ustedes dudaban que sus padres \_\_\_\_\_ (enterar) sobre la fiesta. --- *You all doubted that your parents had known about the party.*
6. No había nadie en el grupo que \_\_\_\_\_ (comer) en ese restaurante antes. --- *There wasn't anyone in the group that had eaten at that restaurant before.*
7. Era cierto que tú ya \_\_\_\_\_ (oír) las noticias antes de hablar con tu mamá. --- *It was true that you had already heard the news before speaking to your mother.*

**B. Situaciones hipotéticas en el pasado.** Completa las frases con el pluscuamperfecto del subjuntivo y el condicional perfecto según el caso.

1. Si nuestros padres \_\_\_\_\_ (irse) de vacaciones, ellos nos \_\_\_\_\_ (comprar) unos recuerdos. --- *If our parents had gone on vacation, they would have bought us some souvenirs.*
2. Yo \_\_\_\_\_ (jugar) en el partido si no \_\_\_\_\_ (romperse) la pierna. --- *I would have played in the game if I hadn't broken my leg.*
3. Si nosotros \_\_\_\_\_ (ahorrar) más dinero, \_\_\_\_\_ (poder) jubilarnos más temprano. --- *If we had saved more money, we would have been able to retire earlier.*
4. El perro no \_\_\_\_\_ si tú no le \_\_\_\_\_ comida de la mesa. --- *The dog would not have gotten sick if you hadn't given him table food.*
5. Si los estudiantes \_\_\_\_\_ más atentamente, no \_\_\_\_\_ tantas cosas. --- *If the students had read more closely, they wouldn't have asked so many things.*

**IV. Todos juntos.** *Traduce estas frases del inglés al español.*

1. I doubt that he has come →
2. I wanted her to bring her boyfriend to dinner. →
3. It was obvious that he had copied the answers. →
4. She doesn't doubt that you have prepared well for the test. →
5. It surprises me that you have gone to Perú. →
6. If I were the profesor, I wouldn't assign so much homework. →
7. If we had read the book first, we would have liked the movie better. →
8. It's true that we have already finished the project. →
9. She hoped to graduate early. →
10. My parents were happy that I had found a job. →
11. If she went to office hours, she would understand better. →
12. The doctor recommended that I exercise more. →
13. I hope they have already eaten. →
14. If they had worked harder, they would have won the game. →